



# UTAH NANOFAB Tool List



## Nano-scale Imaging & Surface Analysis

(co-located MRSEC shared facilities)

### ELECTRON MICROSCOPES

- STEM: JEOL JEM-2800 with ultrafast EDS (3D tomo) Protochips liq & gas phase ETEM / electrochemistry
- dbFIB: FEI Helios Nanolab 650i hi-res, Nabity EBL Pt, W, C dep; XeF<sub>2</sub>, I<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O enhanced etch, EDS, EBSD
- SEM: FEI Quanta 600 FE-ESEM w/ EDS, EBSD, particle ID, MAPS
- SEM: FEI Teneo FE-SEM w/ EDS, EBSD, Trinity™ imaging detectors

### MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION: (COMPOSITION, STRUCTURE, MECHANICAL, OPTICAL, MAGNETIC, ELECTRICAL)

- SAXS/WAXS/GISAXS: Anton Paar SAXSPoint 5.0 with in situ heating/cooling/mechanical loading/humidity capabilities
- DLS: Anton Paar Litesizer 500 with Zeta potential
- XRF: EDAX Eagle III Microspot ( $\mu$ probe & mapping)
- Nanoindenter: Hysitron TI Premier with heating stage
- Picoindenter: stage for SEM: Hysitron PI89
- Ellipsometer: Woollam V-VASE spectroscopic
- Magnetometer: Microsense vibrating sample magnetometer (EZ-7 VSM)
- Potentiostat: Gamry Reference 600+

### SURFACE ANALYSIS

- XPS/AES/ISS/UPS: Kratos AxisUltra
- AFM: Bruker ICON-PT with PF-QNM, wet cell, MFM, KPFM

### OPTICAL MICROSCOPES AND PROFILERS

- Olympus OLS5000 LEXT 3D measuring microscope
- Vertex 220 microVu Digital Comparator
- Optical Microscope: Reichert MeF3 with BF, DF, DIC

### SAMPLE PREPARATION (COATING, POLISHING, ION-POLISHING, PLASMA CLEANING)

- Micro fiducial laser cutter for correlative multiscale microscopy: 355, 532, 1064 nm; 1.2-15mJ
- Sample Coating for SEM imaging (Au/Pd, C, Cr): Gatan PECS I, Leica ACE600
- Mechanical polishing: SEM/TEM prep tool suite

- Ion polishing: Fischione 1060, Gatan PECS I and II
- Plasma Cleaner for TEM samples: Fischione 1020

### Cleanroom

#### DESIGN & SIMULATION SOFTWARE

- L-Edit, Cadence, AutoCAD, SolidWorks
- Link-CAD DXF/GDSII/CIF/BMP conversion tools
- SASS JMP statistical design of experiments (CADE)
- ANSYS & COMSOL finite element analysis

#### LITHOGRAPHY (Class 100) *Pattern Generation & Direct Write*

- Nanoscribe Professional GT-2 micro/nano 3D printer: 200nm-mm scale printing on silicon and glass. IP-DIP, IP-S, IP-Q, IP-Visio, IP-PDMS, GP-Silica, IP-n162 Resins
- Heidelberg DWL66+ Laser Pattern Generator submicron 0.3 $\mu$ m (300nm) min lines and spaces, gray-scale patterning, direct write up to 200mm substrates and 9" photomasks.
- Heidelberg  $\mu$ PG 101 Laser Pattern Generator (x2) 0.9 $\mu$ m, 2.5 $\mu$ m write heads, gray scale lithography
- Nanofrazor 30nm-200nm nanolithography tool
- EVG EV-420, Suss MA1006 front & backside mask aligner
- OAI Models 200 & 810 (with BSA) contact aligners
- SSEC 3305 Auto spin/bake HMDS/PR/EBR track
- Spinners, ovens, hot plates, fume hoods, SRDs, ultrasonic lift-off
- LOR 10B, AZ 9620, Shipley 1813, nLOF 2020, AZ 40XT, SU8, ma-P 1275, AZ Barlii II ARC, AZ MiR 701
- YES HMDS vapor prime vacuum oven

#### THIN FILM DEPOSITION (Class 1000)

##### *Sputtering:*

- TMV SS-40C: 8 dedicated cathodes, dual cryo-pumped
- Denton Discovery 18: 3 user config 3" cathodes, RF/DC
- Denton 635LL: 4-cathodes, RGA, OES-feedback reactive oxygen or nitrogen sputter, heated/cooled chuck to 500C, co-sputtering, coats up to 200mm diameter substrates

*Metals/Alloys:* Ag, Al, Al/Si, Au, BN, C, Chromel, Co, Cr, Cu, Cu/Ag, Ir, Ge, Fe, Ni, NiCr, NiCrFe, Nb, Pd, Pt, Ru, Si (p-type), Ta, Ti, TiW, V, W, Cr<sub>2</sub>Si, Zr, Hf

*Oxides / Ceramics:* Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, AlN, SiO<sub>2</sub>, IrO<sub>x</sub>, ITO, BN, CeSm(ox), LaSrFe(ox), NaMnO<sub>3</sub>, NdMgO, SiC, Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, TaO<sub>2</sub>, TiO<sub>2</sub>, YNiZrO, YSZ, ZnO, MgO



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*Evaporation:* Al, Ag, Au, Au/Ge, Cr, Cu, In, Mg, Mo, NiCr, Ni, Ta, Ti

- ◆ Denton e-beam DV-SJ/20C with 4 hearths, user configurable

## PECVD

- ◆ Oxford Plasmalab 80+:  $\alpha$ -Si, low-stress Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, SiON<sub>x</sub>, SiO<sub>2</sub>

## CVD

- ◆ SCS PDS 2010 Parylene-C

## MOCVD

- ◆ Agnitron Agilis-IH: Gallium Oxide

## ALD

- ◆ Cambridge Fiji F200 w/ thermal & plasma dep modes, H<sub>2</sub>O plasma (Pt, HfO<sub>2</sub>, ZnO, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, SiO<sub>2</sub>, TiO<sub>2</sub>, MgO, ZrO<sub>2</sub>)

## FURNACES and DIFFUSION (Class 1000) LPCVD

- ◆ Expertech TEOS / LTO / PSG / low-stress silicon rich and stoichiometric Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>,  $\alpha$  & phosphorous-doped polySi

## Atmospheric and Rapid Annealing

- ◆ Allwin 610 RTP/RTA with O<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>, Ar, H<sub>2</sub> forming gas, 200-1250 °C
- ◆ ProTemp wet/dry thermal silicon oxidation with DCE
- ◆ Blue-M box furnace with N<sub>2</sub> purge
- ◆ Vacuum oven (250 °C)

## ETCH (Class 1000)

### RIE and DRIE

- ◆ STS Aspect ICP DRIE: time-multiplex Si etch (anti-footing)
- ◆ Oxford Plasmalab 100+ ICP time-multiplex & cryo DRIE SF<sub>6</sub>, CF<sub>4</sub>, CHF<sub>3</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, N<sub>2</sub>
- ◆ Oxford Plasmalab 80+ multipurpose (SF<sub>6</sub>, CF<sub>4</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar)
- ◆ Technics PEII H<sub>2</sub>O vapor, O<sub>2</sub> descum & resist strip
- ◆ Xactix Xetch XeF<sub>2</sub> silicon isotropic etch
- ◆ Plasmatherm 790 metal etch (Cl<sub>2</sub>, BCl<sub>3</sub>, SF<sub>6</sub>, CF<sub>4</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar)

## Wet Chemical

- ◆ Bold & WAFAB wet benches (x6) acids, bases, organics
- ◆ Gold wet-etch station

## MICROMACHINING / MESO-SCALE PROTOTYPING

- ◆ Custom KOH bulk Si etch station
- ◆ LaserStar 1900 micro laser welder (1064nm, 150J)
- ◆ ULS CO<sub>2</sub> flatbed laser (dual laser cartridge, 25W + 75W, 1090nm)
- ◆ DPSS Samurai UV laser (355nm, 10um spot size, 3 W)

## BACKEND PROCESSES & PACKAGING

- ◆ Strasbaugh 6EC 100 mm CMP (Si, SiO<sub>2</sub> polishing & planarizing)
- ◆ EVG 520IS wafer bonder (anodic, eutectic, polymer, fusion)
- ◆ Disco DAD 641 & Disco 3220 dicing saws (std or UV tape)
- ◆ MEI wedge wirebonder with Au and Al wire

## CLEAN (Class 10,000) MICROFLUIDICS

- ◆ Sylgard 184 PDMS
- ◆ SU-8 soft lithography and PDMS bonding
- ◆ Omnicure 1000 UV curing (320-500nm)
- ◆ Lamination press, spinner, vacuum oven, hotplate
- ◆ Corona discharge UV/O<sub>3</sub> plasma treatment

## CLEANROOM (Class 1000) METROLOGY

- ◆ JEOL JSM-IT200 SEM
- ◆ Keyence VHX-5000 3D microscope
- ◆ n&k NKT 1500 thin film analyzer with wafer mapping
- ◆ Nanometrics NanoSpec 3000 film thickness
- ◆ Filmetrics F20 & F40 small spot film thickness and refractive index
- ◆ Magnetron Instruments 4-point probe
- ◆ Polyvar Met with DIC + many optical microscopes
- ◆ Tencor P-10 and P-20 stylus profilometers
- ◆ Tencor Flexus 2320 film stress analyzer

## ELECTRICAL / MAGNETIC TESTING

- ◆ Verigy 9300 SOC IC tester
- ◆ Keysight 404A Mixed Signal O-scope
- ◆ Keysight E5061B Network Analyzer
- ◆ Keithley 4200A semiconductor parameter analyzer(4 SMUs)
- ◆ Micromanipulator light-tight micro probe station



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## STAFF SERVICES

- ◆ Professional Technical Support
  - 3D microprinting on Nanoscribe GT2 Pro
  - Photomask design and generation
  - Wafer/chip design and fabrication
    - ◆ Microfluidics
    - ◆ Microoptics (lenses, diffractive optical elements)
    - ◆ MEMS and microactuators
    - ◆ Microsensors
    - ◆ Multi-electrode arrays
  - R&D Process Development
- ◆ Thin Film Deposition and Patterning
- ◆ Equipment Installation, Diagnostics, and Repair
  - ◆ FLIR

## AFFILIATED CHARACTERIZATION LABS

- ◆ SMBB Co-located HSC Core Facility  
[wwwcores.utah.edu/](http://wwwcores.utah.edu/)
  - JEM 1400 TEM (120 keV)
  - FEI Technai T-12 TEM (120 keV), T-20 (200 keV cryo)
  - ThermoFisher Titan Krios G3 Cryo TEM
  - Olympus FV-1000 Scanning laser confocal sources: 405, 457, 488, 514, 568, 633, 748nm
- ◆ Dixon Laser Institute [www.physics.utah.edu/laser/](http://www.physics.utah.edu/laser/)
  - Witec Alpha 300 SNOM, Raman, and Confocal
  - FEI NovaNano 630 FE-SEM w/ EDS, CL and Nabity EBL
- ◆ X-ray CT Lab – Michael Czabaj [m.czabaj@utah.edu](mailto:m.czabaj@utah.edu)
  - Varian BIR/150/130; GE eXplore Locus SP
- ◆ Fast-capture camera [o.kingstedt@utah.edu](mailto:o.kingstedt@utah.edu)
  - +10M fps Shimadzu Hypervision HPVX2 camera
- ◆ Nanomaterials Lab <http://nanomaterials.utah.edu>
  - Hitachi S-4800 HR-SEM / Oxford EDS (nuclear materials)
  - Micrometrics ASAP 2020 Surface Area (BET) Porosity
  - Shimadzu GCMS-QP2010; UFLC HPLC; UV-3600 UV-Vis-NIR
  - Benchtop powder XRD
- ◆ BYU: [www.chem.byu.edu/faculty/matthew-r-linford/](http://www.chem.byu.edu/faculty/matthew-r-linford/)
  - TOF-SIMS IV
- ◆ Materials Science  
<http://characterizationlab.mse.utah.edu>
  - Philips X'Pert XRD (also DSC, dilatometer)

- Hitachi S3000-N SEM w/ EDS & EBSD
- FT-IR (Varian 3100) & PE Lambda 950 UV/VIS
- Volatile, non-toxic deposition (ebeam and sputt)
- ◆ College of Earth Sciences (Geology & Metallurgy)
  - QEMScan 4300 ([erich.petersen@utah.edu](mailto:erich.petersen@utah.edu))
  - WDS microprobe (<http://probelab.utah.edu>)
  - ICP-MS ([diego.fernandez@utah.edu](mailto:diego.fernandez@utah.edu))
  - Bruker D8 thin film XRD [s.guruswamy@utah.edu](mailto:s.guruswamy@utah.edu)
- ◆ Energy and Geosciences Institute (<http://egi.utah.edu>)
  - QEMScan EVO 50
  - XRD mineral quantitation
  - Wet laboratories (GeoChem Lab)
- ◆ Chemistry Department [www.chem.utah.edu/facilities/](http://www.chem.utah.edu/facilities/)
  - NMR: Unity-300, Inova-400, and VXR-500
  - Single Xyl XRD; MS: TOF, Quad GC, UPLC, FTIR
  - UV-VIS-NIR, Polarimeter, scintillation, lumi, fluor

## MRSEC AFFILIATED LABS

[nanofab.utah.edu/index/about-us/affiliatedlabs](http://nanofab.utah.edu/index/about-us/affiliatedlabs)

- ◆ Organic spintronics deposition system
- ◆ Sagnac Interferometer
- ◆ Magnetic Resonance X-band cw-EPR, ENDOR, ELDOR
- ◆ (3+3)-Pass Tandem Fabry-Perot Interferometer
- ◆ THz Time-Domain Spectrometer
- ◆ UV Time-Resolved Spectroscopy

## AFFILIATED PROTOTYPE MANUFACTURING LABS

- ◆ Mechanical Engineering Shops [www.mech.utah.edu](http://www.mech.utah.edu)
  - 3D printing / rapid prototyping
  - Waterjet machining
  - All traditional machine shop tools
- ◆ Interference Lithography [photonics.ece.utah.edu](http://photonics.ece.utah.edu)
- ◆ Center for Biomedical Microfluidics [www.mems.utah.edu](http://www.mems.utah.edu)
  - PDMS and soft lithography
  - CO<sub>2</sub> laser micromachining
  - Knife plotter
- ◆ BioInnovationsGateway (BIG) [bioinnovationsgateway.org](http://bioinnovationsgateway.org)
- ◆ Center for Medical Innovation  
<http://healthsciences.utah.edu/center-for-medical-innovation/>
- ◆ USTAR North Innovation Center  
<https://ustar.org/find-us-statewide/ustar-innovation-center>